

Pythagorean Identities

$$\sin^2 A + \cos^2 A = 1$$

$$\sec^2 A - \tan^2 A = 1$$

$$\csc^2 A - \cot^2 A = 1$$

Double -Angle Formulas

$$\sin 2A = 2\sin A \cos A$$

$$\cos 2A = \cos^2 A - \sin^2 A$$

$$\text{or } 2\cos^2 A - 1$$

$$\text{or } 1 - 2\sin^2 A$$